

COLL. CAT.

L A W S

AND

LIST OF THE MEMBERS

OF THE

ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY

OF

EDINBURGH.



EDINBURGH:

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FOR THE SOCIETY.

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N. B. Those whose names are printed in Italics have been elected Honorary Members.

Those to whose names are prefixed this mark \* have been Annual Presidents.

# L A W S

OF THE

## ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY.

### CHAPTER I.

#### OF ORDINARY MEETINGS.

I. **T**HE ordinary meetings of the Society shall commence the last Saturday but one of October, and be held every Saturday until eight sets of members shall have read their dissertations. \* Each ordinary meeting for private business shall commence at six o'clock P. M. and shall not be protracted beyond seven. If the private business should not then be finished, it shall be resumed either at the next ordinary meeting, or at an extraordinary one to be appointed for that purpose †. An adjournment of a few minutes

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\* See Chap. xvii. Law I.

† According to Chap. ii. Law I.

shall take place after the private business, when the public business shall commence, and continue until the meeting be dissolved by the President.

2. The names of the ordinary attending members shall be called over by the Secretary at the beginning of the private business, and at the beginning and end of public business. If any member be absent from the roll-call at private business, he shall be fined 1 s. If from the first roll-call (public business) 6 d.; from the second 1 s. The President shall not give leave of absence before ten o'clock. Any member may be at liberty to leave the Society after twelve P. M. (inserting his name in a book provided for the purpose), without the consent of the President.

3. Any member may petition for leave of absence from the meetings of the Society for a limited time, provided he be not to give in dissertations within four weeks. During the permitted time of absence, he shall not enjoy any of the privileges of a member. And if, after the expiration of this time, he should be absent from three successive ordinary meetings, without a sufficient apology, he shall thereby incur the penalty of expulsion.

4. The Secretary shall, on every night of meeting, examine the list of absentees; and if any honorary or extraordinary member, whose name may be on the list of circulation, should have been absent three successive nights, without a sufficient excuse, he shall not be permitted to receive the dissertations and minutes the re-

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mainder of that session: Nor shall he, in any future session, receive them, until he shall have petitioned the Society, and obtained permission. If an ordinary member should be absent from three successive ordinary meetings, without a sufficient excuse, he shall thereby incur the penalty of expulsion.

5. No person shall publish, or intentionally furnish any other person with materials for publishing, any of the transactions of the Society without their authority. Any member infringing this law, thereby incurs the penalty of expulsion.

C H A P. II.

OF EXTRAORDINARY MEETINGS.

1. **W**HEN the Society may think an extraordinary meeting requisite, the President in office shall appoint it within forty-eight hours, unless the member proposing it consent to its being later.

2. The roll shall be called at the beginning and end of the meeting ; and if any member is absent at either roll-call, he shall be fined 1 s. The following appeals to be considered valid ; confinement for one day by illness, engagements at other societies, at classes, absence from town two miles or more.

3. The first Wednesday after the last ordinary meeting of each session, there shall be an extraordinary meeting, for the purpose of collecting the money due to the Society.<sup>1</sup>

4. The succeeding Saturday there shall be another extraordinary meeting, for the purpose of receiving the report of the Committee, which shall have been appointed to examine the accounts of the Presidents \*.

C H A P.

\* See Chap. xii. Law 8.

## C H A P. III.

## OF MONTHLY MEETINGS.

1. **A** MEETING shall be held on the first Friday of every month throughout the year, at seven o'clock in the evening, for the purpose of considering such Medical or Philosophical dissertations as any member may communicate to the Society. After the Society have made their remarks on them, they shall be left with the Printing Committee.

2. Every President, and every ordinary member, who may be of the Printing Committee, if absent from the first roll-call, shall be fined 6 d. ; if from the second, 4 s. 6 d. The second roll not to be called until fifteen minutes after the meeting is constituted.

3. The Printing Committee shall, within the space of ten days after their election, chuse one of their number to be Collector of the transactions of the Society for that year : And it shall be the duty of this Collector to present to the Society, at the first ordinary meeting after the 16th of November, a fair copy of such papers as he thinks merit publication, which come under the determination of the Committee. This manuscript to lie upon the table of the Library four weeks ; and

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the Society shall then determine, by ballot, whether it be printed or not. If determined in the affirmative, the Collector is authorized to get them printed with all convenient speed, at the expence of the Society. When a volume is compleated, it is to be sold for account of the Society.

4. The Printing Committee shall likewise have power to chuse and purchase books for the Society.

5. This Committee shall, at monthly meetings, give in a list of books; which list shall remain in the Library (so that any member of the Society may add whatever book he thinks proper, affixing his name to the proposal), until the last ordinary meeting of the Society for that month, when the President of the meeting shall read over the title of every book comprised in the list. After which, such books, as may be approved of by the Society, shall be purchased by the Committee.

6. No appeal for non-attendance can be admitted from the members of this Committee, except previous confinement by illness for two days, or absence from town for more than six miles, and during two days.

7. All the transactions of the Printing Committee shall be minuted in a book kept for that particular purpose: In which all the books approved of by the Society, every commiffion for particular books, and those which have been purchased by the Committee, shall be registered. And this book shall remain in the Library

of

of the Society for the information of every gentleman.

8. No member of the Committee shall be permitted to transact business with any Bookseller whatever, unless an order for that purpose be previously inserted in the minute-book of the Committee: And when commissions for books are granted to Booksellers, which cannot be procured in Edinburgh, a letter from the Bookseller, acknowledging the commission, shall be obtained.

9. A discretionary power is vested in the Committee for the purchasing of new publications; which they again shall delegate to two of their number, in rotation, from one monthly meeting till another. These two gentlemen shall exercise the discretionary power vested in them for the purchase of such books, by written orders signed by them; which order must be sent along with the books to the Library of the Society, and the Secretary be directed to preserve them.

10. The Booksellers shall be directed to send the books which are purchased from them to the Library of the Society, at an hour when the Secretary will attend, who is to grant receipts for them, and minute the date of these receipts, so that it may appear that they came into the Library of the Society the same day they were sent from the Bookseller.

11. The receipts of the Secretary shall be the documents by which the Booksellers shall authenticate their

their accounts when they present them to the Society ; and if the date of the receipt do not correspond with the date of the purchase, the account shall not be admitted.

12. For better enforcing that law, which determines that one-third of the gross revenue of that Society be appropriated to the Library, the Treasurer shall be directed to carry over the ordinary expences of one year to the ordinary expences of the succeeding ; and, without a repeal of this law, it shall not be lawful for him to pay any accounts of the Society from the funds allotted to its Library, except those which belong to the Library itself. This law cannot be repealed, at any meeting of the Society, unless six extraordinary and 30 ordinary members are present who do consent to its repeal.

## C H A P. IV.

## OF THE PRIZE QUESTION.

1. THE Society shall, annually, on the 1st day of January, propose an experimental question, connected with the objects of their institution ; and a medal, value 20 guineas, shall be given on the first day of meeting in April, two years and three months afterwards, to the author of the best dissertation on that subject, if such dissertation be judged to have sufficient merit. Dissertations, (written in Latin, English, or French), must be sent to the secretary of the printing committee, on or before the 1st day of January, two years succeeding the publication of the advertisement.

2. Each essay must be accompanied with a sealed letter, and motto on its outside, corresponding to that prefixed to the essay, and sealed with a similar seal. The author must mention in this letter his name and place of abode. The other essays to be burnt, or returned, if required, with the letters unopened.

3. The determination of the respective merits of the dissertations shall be vested solely in the Printing Committee.

4. The dissertations shall circulate amongst the members of the Printing Committee. They shall be sent first to the oldest member of the Committee, who, after he has perused them, shall send them to the next, in the order of seniority ; and so on, in succession, until all the members shall have perused them.

Every member shall form his opinion apart, with regard to the merits of the different essays ; and conceal his sentiments, even from the other members of the Committee.

5. There shall be a box provided for the Committee. And, on the day appointed for the decision, each member shall put into this box a paper, without signature, containing his opinion.

6. The prize to be adjudged according to the opinions of the majority thus collected.

## C H A P. VI.

## OF THE DECISIONS OF THE SOCIETY.

1. **W**HEN any proposal shall be made to the Society, and seconded, if it be not unanimously agreed to, it shall be determined by ballot at the ensuing ordinary meeting.

2. The manner of balloting shall be as follows : Every member who may not choose to vote, having retired, each remaining member shall receive a balloting ticket, which he shall put into the *admit* or *reject* side of the balloting box. The Secretary shall then count the number of voters ; and, if this be found by the President and two senior members present, (who shall always together examine the returns), to correspond with the number of balloting tickets in the box, the President shall announce the decision of the question, according to the proportion of tickets in the different fides.

3. A proposal for adopting a new regulation \* shall be admitted by the concurrent suffrages of two thirds of

\* See the distinction between Laws and Regulations, Chap. 3.  
Law 14.

of the Society. A petition for a seat in the Society shall be admitted upon the following conditions: When the number of members voting shall be below thirty, if there be not two negatives; when the number voting shall be thirty, or above thirty, if there be not for every ten votes one negative. A proposal for the admission of an honorary member shall be admitted upon the same conditions. A proposal for the admission of a visitor shall be admitted, if there be not two negatives. A petition for a certificate shall be admitted, by a majority of the Society. A petition for leave to alter the turn of delivering dissertations shall be admitted, if there be not six negatives.

3. The sense of the Society, collected from the suffrages of a majority by ballot, shall in all other cases regulate their decisions.

## C H A P. VII.

## OF ORDINARY MEMBERS.

**N**O petition for an ordinary seat shall be received from any candidate who has not, for six months, attended some school of medicine. This attendance must be certified in the petition.

2. Every such petition shall be presented in due time, at an ordinary meeting, by some one member, who shall not be at liberty to make a recommendatory speech in favour of the candidate; but a written recommendation shall be affixed to every such petition when it is presented, containing an attestation, upon honour, of the truth of the facts alledged in the said petition; and such recommendation shall be signed by no fewer than six, and not more than twelve members. The spirit of the following recommendation to be preserved. We the underwritten, members of the Royal Medical Society of Edinburgh, attest, upon our honour, that the allegations contained in the petition are true.

Moreover

Moreover, that the petitioner has enjoyed the further advantage of attending medical lectures for      years, or of studying medicine for      years; and that we know him perfectly qualified to become an useful member to the Society.

4. No petition shall be balloted for more than once the same evening, unless on the discovery of a mistake in the ballot.

5. No petition shall be received from the same candidate more than for three times the same session.

6. Admissions into the Society shall take place only between the 20th of November and 1st of May.

7. If any member promise his vote for or against a candidate, he shall incur the penalty of 2 s. 6 d.

8. A copy of the Laws shall be sent to each new elected member, by the person who shall have presented his petition. The new elected member may sign the Laws (at the appointed time \*) any of the three nights of ordinary meeting succeeding his election. But, if he neglect to sign them the first night, he shall incur the penalty of a crown. If he continue his neglect the second night, he shall incur the penalty of another crown. And, if he continue his neglect the third night, he shall incur the penalty of expulsion.

9. The

\* See Order of the Proceedings of the Society, No. 14:

9. Whatever member assumes to himself a title of the Society which he has not lawfully acquired, shall be fined ten guineas, and shall be obliged to relinquish the title he has assumed; or, by non-compliance with either of these, shall be expelled.

## C H A P. VIII.

## OF EXTRAORDINARY MEMBERS.

1. **A** NY Member, after having written two sets of dissertations, and discharged all his debts due to the Society, shall immediately become an Extraordinary Member.
2. A Doctor of Medicine, or a Fellow of the Royal College of Surgeons in Edinburgh, shall become an Extraordinary Member at the end of that session in which he shall have written one complete set of dissertations ; providing he shall have contributed six guineas and an half (exclusive of fines and donations) to the funds of the Society since his admission.
3. An Extraordinary Member shall enjoy all the privileges of an Honorary Member.

C H A P.

## C H A P. IX.

## OF CORRESPONDING MEMBERS.

1. **A** NY person who has sent some communication to the Society, or has published his opinions in any other manner, may be proposed as a Corresponding Member. The proposal shall be circulated with the papers, and determined at the next ordinary meeting in the same way as a petition for an ordinary seat.
2. A corresponding member shall enjoy all the privileges of a perpetual visitor. In return for which, he shall communicate to the Society any observations or cases, that shall seem to him worthy of their attention.
3. The person who shall have proposed a Corresponding Member, shall, after election, send him an account of his privileges and duty, accompanied with a diploma \*.

\* Vide Chapter respecting Certificates.

## C H A P. X.

## OF HONORARY MEMBERS.

1. **A** NY person may be proposed as an Honorary Member. The proposal shall be circulated with the papers, and determined at the next ordinary meeting.
2. An honorary Member shall enjoy all the privileges of an Ordinary Member, except such as are otherwise particularly specified. He shall, besides, be excused from writing dissertations, attending meetings, and paying contributions.
3. If he receive the papers in circulation \*, he shall be subjected to all those laws, from which he is not particularly exempted.

\* See Chap. iv. Law ii.

## C H A P. XI.

## O F P R E S I D E N T S.

1. **O**N the first ordinary meeting of the Society, after the 16th of November, (or on the 16th of November, if an ordinary meeting happen that day), the President shall appoint the election of Annual Presidents to take place at the next ordinary meeting.
2. Intimation of the appointment shall be circulated with the dissertations and minutes.
3. Each Member shall be called upon, according to seniority, to deliver to the President a list of those for whom he may vote. A Committee shall then be appointed to examine the lists, and to bring in a written report of the names of the Members voted for, and of the number of votes for each. If a vacancy should occur in the office of President, during the Session, the same order shall be followed in filling it up as at the annual election.

4. No member shall vote at the election, or be chosen President, unless his name shall have been in the list of

of circulation for one week at least previous to the election.

5. No Extraordinary Member, whose name shall not have been on the circulation for three weeks previous to the election of Presidents, shall be put on the circulation, unless he signify his intention for that purpose to the Secretary by letter. And any member who shall falsify such letter, shall suffer the penalty of expulsion.

6. The resolution of the Society, upon the 20th January 1787, (expressing their sense with regard to the conduct of Extraordinary Members), shall be read aloud from the chair, immediately before any election of Presidents.

7. If, at the beginning of any meeting, all the annual Presidents be absent, the office of President shall devolve on the senior member present. But, if the President whose turn it may be to preside, have occasion to leave the chair, he may substitute in his place another annual President; or, if none of the other annual Presidents be present, any Member whom he may think proper.

8. The four Presidents shall officiate according to seniority. And, if the President whose turn it may be to take the chair should be absent at the hour of meeting, without having obtained another President to officiate in his stead, he shall be fined 1 sh. ; and, if he should not appear during the whole business, he shall be fined half a crown.

9. The

9. The President, whose turn it may be to officiate at the public business of any meeting, is to officiate at the private business of the succeeding ordinary meeting, and at all extraordinary meetings which may occur during the intervening week.

10. The President shall announce from the chair every vacancy which may occur in any office of the Society when it shall have happened; or, if it happen in the middle of the week, at the ensuing ordinary meeting. He shall take care that notice of it circulate in the minutes, and that it be filled up at the succeeding ordinary meeting.

11. The President in office shall regulate the debates; for any irregularity during which he may impose a fine not exceeding 1 sh. If any personal, impolite, or disorderly expression, should occur during the debate, the President shall immediately censure it. Should he be inattentive to this, any member may remind him of his duty, and (if necessary) may require him to take the opinion of the Society immediately. If the offending member refuse to make such concessions as the Society may judge proper, he shall thereby incur the penalty of expulsion. But if, after he shall have made such concessions, any member should challenge him to a duel, that member shall thereby incur the penalty of expulsion.

12. Any member dissatisfied with the conduct of a President, may accuse him. An extraordinary meeting

ing shall be appointed for judging the accusation. If the Society find the allegations just, the President shall be deposed ; if not, the accuser shall incur the penalty of half a guinea.

C H A P.

## C H A P. XII.

## O F T H E T R E A S U R E R.

1. **T**HE Treasurer shall receive all the money of the Society; and disbursed none of it without its order. He is to continue in office as long as he shall faithfully perform his duty. If a vacancy happen in his office, the same form shall be observed in his election as in that of a President.

C H A P.

## C H A P. XIII.

## OF THE SECRETARY AND LIBRARIAN.

1. THE same person shall act both as Secretary and Librarian. So long as he shall discharge his duty faithfully, he shall receive L. 25 Sterling *per annum*.

2. The Secretary shall call over the names of the ordinary members, at the beginning and end of every ordinary meeting, and at the beginning and end of every extraordinary meeting, also, at the beginning and end of every monthly meeting, the names of the Presidents, and of the four ordinary members who are of the Printing Committee.

3. At private busines, he shall read the minutes of the preceding night. At public busines, he shall read the case, question, and aphorism ; but not the dissertations on them.

4. He shall give to the President, every night at the private busines, a list of the gentlemen who are to appoint visitors ; also of those who give in dissertations on that and the following night. And also, the names

of

of the gentlemen who are appointed to examine the circulation and periodical publications.

5. He shall write down all the transactions and minutes of the Society; and, at the end of each meeting, deliver such records to the President, to be inspected and signed by him. These minutes (transcribed into proper books), he shall afterwards deliver, together with the dissertations received, to the senior member, every Sunday during the session, at eight o'clock in the morning.

6. He shall receive the dissertations and minutes, after they shall have circulated among the members.

7. In balloting, he shall count the number of voters in the room; and carry round the balls and box.

8. He shall, in a book kept for that purpose, and which shall be allowed to lie on the Library table, mark down the names of all those gentlemen, who may have been absent from any of the roll-calls; specifying the particular one, and the penalty incurred. He shall also mark down, in the same book, when ordered by the President, the names, offences, and penalties of any person, who may have transgressed any of the laws.

9. On the first ordinary meeting in March he shall deliver to the Committee, appointed for selecting subjects for dissertation, the cases, questions, and aphorisms, given in by the members. After the lots have been drawn, he shall, within the space of a fortnight at farthest, transcribe into a book, to be kept

in the Library for the inspection of the members; all the sets of papers, marking each set with its proper number, and the name of the person, who is to write on the subject it contains. He shall, then, deliver to each person the original set allotted to him. At the commencement of each session, he shall hang up in the Library a list, specifying the names of the authors for that year, and the subjects of their dissertations. If he transgress any regulation of the above law, he shall incur the penalty of 2 s. 6 d. for each offence.

10. There shall be a book kept by the Secretary, in which he shall register, at the end of every meeting, the sum of money received during that meeting. To this account he shall affix his name, and deliver the book to the President who received the money, that it may be attested by him also.

11. If an extraordinary meeting be appointed, for the accusation of any member, the Secretary shall give information of the day appointed, to the party accusing and the party accused.

12. The Secretary (as Librarian), shall have the sole charge of the Library, and shall be accountable to the Society for every book that may be lost, for which no receipt stands in the book. If he refuse to make compensation, he shall be dismissed and prosecuted.

13. The Librarian shall not erase the name of any book from the press-catalogue, unless by the desire and  
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under the inspection of a Committee appointed for the purpose.

14. Whenever a book is added to the Library, the Librarian shall, within a week from the receipt of it, insert its name, &c. into the press-catalogue. For any infringement of this law, the Librarian shall incur the penalty of 6 d.

15. He shall not intrust any member with the keys of the Library, or suffer any one to take down, or put up books into the book-case.

16. He shall attend at the Library every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, between the hours of four and six in the afternoon; for the purpose of giving out and receiving books from the members. After which hour he is not obliged to give out any books.

17. The Librarian shall lend books to members only. He shall take a receipt for every book, or books, lent out; which receipt shall be inserted into a book kept for the purpose, and signed by the member who takes out the books.

18. The Librarian shall not allow any member to have out more than eight volumes from the Library at a time, except when a book consists of a greater number of volumes; in which case, he may lend out the whole work.

19. When a book is returned, he shall expunge it from the receipt-book immediately, under the penalty of five shillings.

On

20. On the first ordinary meeting in December, and also that in April, the Librarian shall intimate to every member who may have the Society's books in their possession, the Society's order, that these books be returned before the next ordinary meeting. He shall give in to the Committee of fines, a list of those who neglect to obey that order. If he transgress this law, he shall incur the penalty of 5 s.

21. During the recess, the Librarian shall give intimation, by letter, to the person who, in rotation, may be appointed to examine the publications lying on the Library table.

22. He shall collect and preserve the periodical publications.

23. For every neglect of duty, not otherwise particularly specified, he shall incur the penalty of 2 s. 6 d.

24. He shall attend Committees when ordered.

25. He shall not be permitted to speak in the Society as a member : But, if accused for neglect of duty, &c. he may (on petition) be allowed to answer in his own defence, as members, when accused.

26. The Society may dismiss the Secretary at pleasure, upon giving him intimation of their intention four weeks before ; or immediately, upon paying him a month's wages from the time of his dismission.

27. He

27. He shall not be allowed to resign his office, without giving the Society four weeks notice; during which time a Committee shall be appointed to examine into the state of the Library, to receive the keys, and settle accounts with him.

## C H A P. XIV.

## O F V I S I T O R S.

1. **A**T the private business of every ordinary meeting, the President, whose turn it may be to officiate at the public business of the next ordinary meeting, and four members to be chosen by rotation, according to seniority, shall appoint each one visitor, to be admitted, if approved by the Society, at the public business of the ensuing ordinary meeting. If any member, whose turn it may be to appoint a visitor, be absent at the time for making the appointment, he shall lose his privilege, until it return to him again in rotation.
2. After the nomination of the visitors, their names shall be read ; and if any objection should be made to any one, his admission shall be balloted for immediately.
3. The same person shall not be appointed a visitor twice within one month.
4. Any person who may not remain in Edinburgh long enough to be appointed a visitor in the ordinary manner may be proposed and admitted on the same night.

C H A P.

## C H A P. XV.

## OF PROVIDING SUBJECTS FOR DISSERTATIONS.

1. UPON the first ordinary meeting in March, the President shall order every ordinary member, and such other members as receive the books in circulation, to deliver to the Secretary, at the next ordinary meeting, the history of a case, a Medical or Philosophical question, and an Aphorism of Hippocrates, each to be written on a separate paper, and signed by the name of the person delivering them.

2. These papers shall be delivered to a Committee, who shall select thirty-six sets, consisting each of a case, question, and aphorism. If there shall not have been a sufficient number of proper subjects, the President shall appoint a second delivery, so that thirty-six sets may be procured. Each of these being numbered, and sealed up in a separate cover, the whole shall, at the next ordinary meeting, be delivered by the Committee to the Secretary, together with a report, specifying the names

of

of the persons whose papers may be contained in each of the numbered covers.

3. The sets of papers having been thus returned, the President shall order that every person, intending to write the ensuing session, shall, at the next meeting, declare (in person, or by letter), his intention. Each of the thirty-six senior members, who intend to write, shall then from numbers, on slips of papers, corresponding with those marked in the several sets, draw one.

4. After the lots shall have been drawn, the Secretary shall, within the space of a fortnight at farthest, transcribe into a book, to be kept in the Library for the inspection of the members, all the sets of papers, marking each set with its proper number, and the name of the person who is to write upon the subjects of it. He shall then deliver to each person the original set allotted to him. And at the commencement of the ensuing session shall hang up in the Library the names of those members who are to write, and the subjects of their respective dissertations.

5. Any person may write on the subjects given in by himself, provided they shall have met with the approbation of the Committee, and that he shall have (in writing) signified his intention at the time of delivering in his set. After the subjects shall have been thus disposed of, by lot or choice, any person who shall make any alteration, or alterations, in them, shall be fined 5 s. for each.

6. The

6. The President, Secretary, or any member, who may have transgressed any of the laws, for providing subjects for dissertations, shall incur the penalty of 2 s. 6 d. for each offence.

## C H A P. XVI.

## OF THE DELIVERY OF DISSERTATIONS.

1. **O**N the first Friday in October, the President shall order the three senior ordinary members, then resident in Edinburgh, to deliver to the President, on the last Saturday but one of October, each a dissertation on one of the subjects allotted to him: The senior, one on his case; the second, one on his question; and the third, one on his aphorism. On the Saturday following, the senior, one on his question; the second, one on his aphorism; and the third, one on his case. On the Saturday following, each his remaining dissertation. The President in office shall order the succeeding members, in sets of three, according to seniority, to deliver dissertations in the same order. Any member coming to Edinburgh, after his turn of writing shall have been past, must be considered as the senior member of the next set.

2. The first set of writers having, according to the above law, delivered their dissertations on the last Saturday but one of October, the Society shall discuss them

them on the second Saturday of November. During the immediate time, the Secretary shall, in the course of the first week, have the dissertations transcribed into books to be kept for that purpose; and, on the following Sunday, shall deliver them, at eight o'clock in the morning, to the senior member on the list of circulation, that they may circulate amongst the members.

3. The books in which these dissertations shall have been transcribed, shall lie on the table in the Library, for the inspection of the members. Any person who may remove them from the Medical Hall shall be fined half-a-guinea.

4. Every set of writers shall deliver their dissertations to the President, three weeks before they are to be discussed, in order that they may be transcribed the first week, and may circulate the remaining fortnight.

5. Should the person, appointed to write, neglect to give in his dissertation at the stated time, he shall incur the penalty of 6 d. for every hour of neglect, until his fine shall amount to half-a-guinea. If he totally neglect to give in a dissertation, on the night appointed for the discussion of it, he shall, in addition to the above, incur the penalty of half-a-guinea for the first offence; of one guinea for the second; and of expulsion for the third. Sickness shall, in no case, be deemed a valid excuse, unless the person shall have been confined for two weeks previous to the time appointed for giving in his dissertations to be transcribed.

6. No person shall be allowed to exchange his turn of writing with another, unless for a complete set, leave to exchange having been obtained by petition. No member shall be permitted to exchange with one who was not to have written that session.

C H A P.

## C H A P. XVII.

OF THE CIRCULATION OF MINUTES AND  
DISSERTATIONS.

1. **A** Sufficient number of copies of dissertations shall be procured, at the expence of the Society, so that every member may receive them in circulation.
2. The dissertations and minutes shall circulate among the members, according to seniority, unless any two agree to change their times of receiving them for mutual convenience. No member is to keep them longer than six hours. Any person detaining one or more of the papers beyond the time appointed for sending them away, shall be fined 6 d. for each hour.
3. The Secretary shall begin the circulation every Sunday, during the session, at eight o'clock in the morning, by sending the dissertations and minutes to the senior member whose name may be on the list of circulation. This member shall send them to the next in rotation at the hour appointed,—he to his, and so on. If any person detain them more than six hours beyond the time at which he ought to have sent them away,

he shall not send them to the next on the list, but to him whose right it may then be to have them. And every person is to send the dissertations and minutes, at the appointed time, whether they shall have been six hours in his possession or not.

4. If the dissertations and minutes be delivered at the abode of any member later than the hour appointed for him to have sent them away, he shall not incur a penalty, though they should happen to be detained; but he must endeavour to set the circulation right as soon as possible.

5. A book shall circulate with these, in which shall be inserted the names, and places of abode, of those members who are to receive the dissertations and minutes, and the time allotted to each for the perusal of them. In another part of the same book, each member shall mark, in proper columns, 1. The name of the person from whom he may have received the dissertations and minutes. 2. The hour at which he "may have received them. 3. The name of the person to whom he may send them. 4. The hour at which he may send them. 5. His own name.—For every irregularity, or omission, in marking the circulation, he shall incur the penalty of 6 d.

C H A P. XVIII.

OF THE READING OF DISSERTA-  
TIONS.

1. **T**HE Secretary shall, at public busines, read the subjects of dissertation from the book in which they shall have been transcribed \*. Then the member whose turn it may be shall read his own dissertation; in failure of which, he shall incur the penalty of 2 sh. 6 d.

2. If any author be absent during the discussion of his paper for more than a quarter of an hour, he shall incur the penalty of 5 s. The President shall notice whatever time he may be absent.

\* See Chap. Law 4.

L A W S.

C H A P. XIX.

O F T H E L I B R A R Y.

1. **S**UCH periodical publications, relating to philosophy or medicine, as a committee to be appointed for that purpose may approve of, shall be purchased.

2. The last number of these publications shall be laid upon the Library table, and shall not be removed from the Medical Hall, until a succeeding one appear. Any person who may remove, or in any way abuse, one of these publications, shall incur the penalty of 5 s.

3. When a new periodical publication shall appear, the former shall either be bound immediately, if it be sufficiently large; or be laid aside until a number, deemed sufficient for that purpose, by the Librarian and Treasurer, be collected. Each particular book shall then be entered into the Library Catalogue, and lent out under the common regulations of the Library \*.

4. At every ordinary meeting of the Society, the President shall appoint, in rotation, one of the ordinary members to report, in writing, at the following ordinary meeting, what publications may at that time be  
upon

\* See Law 11. and 12. of this Chapter.

upon the Library Table. At the last ordinary meeting of the session, and at each monthly meeting during the recess, the Presidents shall appoint, in rotation, one of the ordinary members residing in Edinburgh to give in, at the succeeding monthly meeting, a similar report. During the recess, the Secretary shall give notice, by letter, to the person upon whom the appointment may have fallen. Should the President, Secretary, or Member appointed, fail to observe what this law prescribes, he shall incur the penalty of 2 s. 6 d.

5. At the first ordinary meeting in December, and also at that in April, the President shall order all the books of the Society to be returned before the ensuing ordinary meeting. Of this order, the Secretary shall give notice to each member who may at that time have any of the Society's books in his possession. If any member neglect to obey this order, the Librarian shall, on the third ordinary meeting, report his name to the Society; should the President, Librarian, or any member, fail to observe what this law prescribes, he shall incur the penalty of 5 s.

6. A box shall be kept in the Library, in which shall be deposited the great anatomical plates, and such other books as the Society may order. The key shall be lodged with the Janitor, and access granted to the members every day, from eight in the morning till eight at night. These books shall not be lent out, nor is the Librarian to be accountable for them.

7. No member shall cause a book belonging to the Society to be taken farther than two miles from Edinburgh, under the penalty of 10 s. 6 d. for each book.

8. If any member neglect or refuse to give up a book at the request of another member, after it shall have been fourteen days in his possession, he shall incur the penalty of 1 s. for each day he may continue to detain it.

9. At the end of every session shall be printed a separate catalogue of the books added that session, containing the names of the books, with those of the places and times of their publication annexed, disposed (as in the former printed catalogues), in alphabetical order.

C H A P.

## C H A P. XX.

## O F C O M M I T T E E S.

1. **T**HE Printing Committee shall consist of sixteen members, two of whom shall be Secretaries. The four Annual Presidents shall be of this Committee by office. Of the other members, three shall be chosen from the Royal College of Physicians, three from the Royal College of Surgeons, four from amongst those members whose names may be on the list of circulation, and two (who are to officiate as Secretaries) from amongst members resident in Edinburgh.

2. This Committee shall be elected annually, on the first ordinary meeting after the election of Presidents.

3. The Committee of Fines shall consist of nine members, namely, the four Annual Presidents, and the five eldest ordinary members.

4. This Committee shall meet by themselves every Monday during the session at noon. They shall determine, by ballot, every question that may arise with respect

spect to the validity of appeals \* from fines. And each member shall be understood to have pledged his honour that he will not divulge what may pass among them.

5. If any member of this Committee be absent at the time of meeting, he shall incur the penalty of 6 d. If he neglect to attend during any part of the meeting, he shall incur the penalty of 1 sh.

6. All Committees for examining accounts must consist of the four Annual Presidents, the Treasurer, and five ordinary members.

7. At the last ordinary meeting of the Society, in every session, a Committee shall be appointed to examine the accounts of the Annual Presidents. This Committee shall make their report to the Society at the second extraordinary meeting after the close of the session.

8. At the first ordinary meeting in January, a Committee shall be appointed to examine the Treasurer's accounts.

9. At the stated periods † for giving in the books of the Society, a Committee shall be appointed to inspect the Library.

10. On the Saturday previous to the election of Presidents, a Committee shall be appointed to examine the List of Circulation.

II.

\* See Chap. Law 2.

† See Chap. . Law 6.

11. The Committee appointed for the imposition of fines shall be authorised to collect them in the following manner : On the first meetings of the above Committee, in the months of November, January, and March, the Committee shall direct the Secretary to transmit to every gentleman a written account of his fines ; and, before the next meeting of the Committee, each member of the Society so written to shall pay to the Secretary the full amount of his fines, under the penalty of 2s. 6d.

12. The Presidents shall receive this money from the Secretary at the next meeting of the Committee, and shall account for it, in the usual manner, to the Treasurer.

13. In cases where any member of the Society desires to make an appeal, he shall intimate his intention before the next meeting of the Committee, by a written reply to the note he received from the Secretary ; and, if the appeal be not sustained, the appellant shall incur the penalty of 5s.

14. If any gentleman, thus applied to, shall not answer the note from the Secretary, within fourteen days after the receipt of it, the Committee shall report the conduct of such gentleman to the Society, under the penalty of 2s. 6d. from each of its members.

15. If a Committee be thought necessary for any purpose, except printing the transactions of the Society, and adjusting the fines, the proposer of the motion, for the execution of which the Committee may be  
thought

thought necessary, shall be nominated by the President to be chairman of the Committee. The chairman shall then nominate a second member, the second a third, and so on, till the Committee be completed.

16. The Committee shall give in their report in writing at the appointed time \*, on the ensuing night of meeting, and be then dissolved, if the contrary be not specified.

17. The President in office may attend as a member of any Committee.

\* See Order of the Proceedings of the Society, No. 12.

## C H A P. XXI.

## O F P E N A L T I E S.

1. IN a book which shall be laid on the Library table, the Secretary shall mark the offences and penalties of each person who may transgress any of the laws.
2. The validity of all appeals shall be determined by the Committee of Fines.
3. No excuses for non-attendance can be deemed valid, except two days confinement, or two days absence from town.

C H A P.

## C H A P. XXII.

## OF THE COLLECTION OF MONEY.

1. **E**ACH member, upon signing the Laws of the Society, shall pay to the Presidents five guineas for the funds. He shall be entitled for this to a copy of the Laws, and shall be considered as having paid his first year's subscription of one guinea to the Library.

2. At the first ordinary meeting in December annually, each ordinary member, provided it is the second session of attendance, shall pay one guinea; if the third session 10 s. 6 d.

3. There shall be a book kept by the Secretary, in which he shall register the fines, confirmed by the Committee for that purpose. Upon payment of each of these fines, the President shall annex to the account of it his signature. There shall also be another book kept by the Secretary, in which he shall register, at the end of every meeting, the sum of money received during that meeting. To this account, the President receiving the money, and the Secretary, shall annex their signatures.

4. Each

4. Each member must discharge his debts to the Society on or before the first extraordinary meeting after the close of the session ; or, in default thereof, incur the penalty of expulsion.

5. No member shall be entitled to receive a diploma or certificate, until he shall have discharged his debts to the Society.

6. The money collected by each President shall be paid to the Treasurer on each of the first ordinary meetings in January and April, and on the day preceding the second extraordinary meeting after the close of the session.

## C H A P. XXIV.

## O F D I P L O M A S.

1. **E**VERY member requesting a certificate must petition for it in writing. The petition shall be immediately determined by ballot.

2. The Society may grant to any member who shall have written one complete set of papers, the following certificate :

Societas Regia Medica Edinburgena, Anno Domini 1737 constituta, et Regia auctoritate, Anno Domini 1779, confirmata.

Omnibus ad quos haec pervenerint  
Salutem.

Ingenuus ornatissimusque vir A. B. dum socius nobis per interfuit, plurima, eademque pulcherrima, haud minus ingenii felicis, quam diligentiae insignis, animique ad optimum quodque parati, exempla, in medium protulit. In quorum fidem has literas, meritis tantum concessas, manibus nostris, sigilloque munitas, discedenti lubentissime donamus.

Edinburgi, anno, &c.

The

The Society may grant to any Honorary Member the following certificate :

Spectatissimum ornatissimumque virum A. B. inter primates nempe Honorarios nostrae Societatis adscripsimus, quippe cuius felicis ingenii, laudum inque rem publicam meritorum, animique ad optimum quodque parati, certiores facti fuerimus. In quorum fidem, has literas, manibus nostris societatisque sigillo obsignatas, lubentissime donamus.

Edinburgi, anno

The Society may grant to any Annual President the following addition to the ordinary certificate.

His de more praemissis, subjungere officii ratio exigit, omnia nimirum haec usque adeo nobis probata esse, ut Praesidem eum annum, comitiis ad id habitis, — renunciaremus. Eumque demum testamur, in honorificum hoc munus, liberis sociorum suffragiis evectum, se ita deinceps gessisse, ut hoc palam profiteri decori habeamus.

Edinburgi, anno, &c.

The Society may grant to any member who may not have written papers the following certificate :

Ingenuum ornatissimumque virum A. B. quippe cuius gravissime commendata fuerit et in moribus integritas, et in discendis literis diligentia, die numero nostro, liberis sociorum suffragiis, adscripsimus; adscriptumque disputationibus ita interfuisse vidimus, ut omni attentione eas, omnique ingenio juvaret.

Quæ

Quae cum ita essent, ut ea omnibus cognita vellemus,  
hasce ei literas, sigillo nostro Praesidumque manibus  
munitas, discedenti lubentissime donamus.

Edinburgi,

The Society may grant the following diploma to any  
Corresponding Member :

Ingenuum ornatumque virum A. B. quippe cuius  
gravissime commendata fuerit, et in moribus integritas  
et in discendis literis morbisque curandis diligentia, die  
in numerum Sociorum Correspondentium  
adscriptimus. In quorum fidem has literas manibus  
nostris, sigilloque munitas, lubentissime donamus.

Edinburgi, anno, &c.

All Diplomas and Certificates to be decided by a  
majority.

C H A P.

## C H A P. XXIV.

## O F E X P U L S I O N.

1. **A** NY Member, dissatisfied with the conduct of another, may accuse him. An extraordinary meeting shall be appointed for judging of the accusation.

2. Intimation of the day appointed shall be delivered in writing, by the Secretary, to the party accused.

3. The party accusing, and the party accused, (unless they obtain leave from the President), shall be allowed to speak only twice upon the subject, the accuser beginning; after this, the parties shall withdraw, until called for.

4. After the parties shall have retired, the President shall ask the opinion of the Members upon the subject. No one shall speak more than twice, unless he obtain leave from the President. The accusation shall then be determined by ballot.

5. If the sense of the Society be in favour of it, the accused Member shall incur the penalty of expulsion. If not, the accuser shall be fined 10 s. 6.

6. If

6. If the Member accused do not appear in his own defence, or do not send a valid excuse, he shall thereby incur the penalty of expulsion.

7. No accused Member shall be permitted to resign his seat, until the accusation be decided.

C H A P.

## C H A P. XXV.

## OF NEW LAWS.

1. **O**N the first ordinary meeting in February, the President shall appoint an extraordinary meeting, to be held in the course of the third succeeding week, for receiving proposals for making or repealing *Laws*. Each of these proposals shall circulate with the other papers of the Society, and shall be considered at another extraordinary meeting, to be held in the course of the succeeding week. If the proposal be rejected, the proposer shall incur the penalty of 2 s. 6 d.

2. At the giving in of a proposal, none but the member giving it in shall speak concerning it. At the discussion of its merits, he shall not speak more than twice; any other member more than once, unless permitted by the President.

3. The Society may, in any part of the session, make new *Regulations*, which shall have the force of laws, until the succeeding extraordinary meeting in February, and no longer. If any proposal for a new regulation be rejected, the proposer shall incur the penalty of 2 s. 6 d.

C H A P.

ORDER OF THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE  
SOCIETY AT ORDINARY MEETINGS.

PRIVATE BUSINESS.

1. SOCIETY constituted, and roll called.
2. Minutes of the preceding meeting read.
3. Dissertations delivered to the President for transcription.
4. The names of the persons who are to give in Dissertations at the succeeding ordinary meeting announced.
5. Nomination of a person to examine the publications lying on the Library table.
6. The announcing of appointments for particular nights.
7. Visitors appointed.
8. Petitions for seats determined.
9. Petitions for seats read.
10. Petitions of members read and determined.
11. Reports of Committees received.
12. Miscellaneous business.
13. Laws signed by new members.
14. Roll called, and Society adjourned.

PUBLIC

PUBLIC BUSINESS.

1. SOCIETY instituted, and roll called.
2. Medical news.
3. Medical case read.
4. Dissertation on it read and discussed.
5. Medical or Philosophical question read.
6. Dissertation on it read and discussed.
7. Aphorism of Hippocrates read.
8. Dissertation on it read and discussed.
9. Roll called, and Society adjourned.



A

# L I S T

OF THE MEMBERS OF THE  
ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY  
OF EDINBURGH.

FROM ITS INSTITUTION.

N. B. Those Gentlemen whose names are printed in *Italics*, have been elected Honorary Members, without having been previously ordinary members of the Society. Many others have been raised to the same rank ; some in consequence of having written a number of Dissertations ; others as the reward of particular services ; and a third set as a testimony of esteem for merit. But it has been thought improper that their names should be distinguished by any particular mark in this list, although it has been done on some former occasions.



L I S T  
OF THE  
ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY.

1737.

Nov. 26. George Armstrong  
James Scott  
Mich. Dickson  
Arch. Drummond  
Rob. Gufthart  
Tho. Wilkinson  
Rob. Pringle  
Stewart Threipland

1738.

Nov. 10. Geo. Tait  
James Russel  
John Monro

1738.

1738.

Nov. 10. Sam. Ball  
Donald Mackenzie

1739.

Nov. 20. Geo. Hadow  
Adam Austin  
Nicholson Doubleday  
Charles Bissell  
Ro. Mercer  
John Macleod  
Nov. 27. Geo. Gregory  
Dec. 4. Conway Jones

1740.

Dec. 9. Francis Home  
John MacColme  
Rob. Willan  
Jo. Maxwell  
Walter Laurie  
23. John Roebuck  
30. Rt. Traill  
Rob. Hamilton  
Mark Akenfide

1741.

April 7. Edw. Archer  
Nov. 17. Ber. Allan  
Gilb. Elliot

1742.

Jan. 16. John Ker  
30. Pat. Ker  
March 3. Richard Brocklesby

1742.

ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY. 63

1742.

Nov. 13. Nicholas Munckley  
John Rotheram  
John Gregorie  
20. Sam. Wightman  
27. Joseph Nicol Scot  
Dec. 11. Charles Ramsay

1743.

Jan. 22. Robert Fergus  
29. James Ferguson  
Nov. 12. Will. Macghie  
James Irvine  
Dec. 10. Wm. Johnstone  
David Clerk  
Rob. Macdonall  
24. Eben. Macfait  
Geo. Marjoribanks

1744.

Jan. 14. Charles Congalton  
Nov. 20. Will. Cleghorn  
Dec. 8. Tho. Elliot  
Rob. Douglas  
Patrick Ruffel  
22. Will. Fordyce  
29. William Hamilton

1745.

March 9. W. Ormiston  
30. Rich. Smith  
April 13. John Hope  
Aug. 9. Duncan Forbes

1745.

1745.

Aug. 9. Alex. Vere  
Dec. 21. John Brisbane

1746.

Mar. 15. Henry Carter  
22. John Gill  
April 5. Lewis Hall  
John Stratton  
May 3. John Forster  
Nov. 8. Alexander Stevenson  
Thomas Fraser  
John Campbell  
John Smith

1747.

Feb. 21. Cheney Hart  
Nov. 14. Norvell Home  
Mich. Law  
John Moult  
John Beevor  
Dec. 5. Pierson Croafdaile  
John Moultrie  
Rich. Lambert  
Charles Collignon  
April 16. John Mattear  
Bayly Rogers

1748.

Nov. 12. Francis Hutcheson  
David Orme  
Alex. Henry Haliday.

1748.

# ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY. 65

1748.

Dec. 10. Andrew M'Allester  
18. J. A. Philip Brown

1749.

Feb. 25. Peter Middleton  
April 29. William Sandiford  
May 20. Geo. Sutherland  
Rob. Petrie  
Oct. 14. Patrick Dickson  
George Hay  
William Scot  
Nov. 11. John Taylor  
25. Ja. Johnstone  
Dec. 2. William Dunbar  
16. John Donaldson  
23. John Scot

1750.

Jan. 6. Chris. Rogers  
Arch. Campbell  
27. Thomas Borne<sup>t</sup>  
Feb. 17. James Dobbin  
Mar. 3. D. Macbride  
Ed. Kelly  
Will. Molleson  
Christopher Pack<sup>s</sup>  
Wm Semple  
Tho. Livingston  
James Paterson  
George Clampet

66 LIST OF THE  
TREASURERS AND MAYORS

1750.

Mar. 5. Ken. Mackenzie  
Gilbert Stewart

Nov. 10. John Hudfon

Dec. 22. Alex. Hunter

1751.

Jan. 5. Gregory Grant  
John Ross

Feb. 16. Will. Delap

April 5. Will. Butter

13. John Scanlan

Will. Goflip

Will. Fyffe

Tho. Ellis

Wm. Shawn

Wil. Chalmer

James Brodhurst

Robt. Emmet

Anthony MacHarg

John Walker

Nov. 14. James Henry

1752.

Jan. 26. Gilb. Paisley

Upton Scott

William Adair

Mich. Stewart

Ja. Ainslie

Fra. Wayne

Samuel Benton

1752.

ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY. 67

1752.

Jan. 29. Tho. Anderson  
Will. Patten  
Jo. Campbell  
Walter Maxwell  
April 20. John Alves  
J. Williams  
J. Baxter

1753.

Jan. 13. Hugh Rose  
Rob. Innes  
Tho. Beveridge  
Theodore Forbes  
Adam Sloap  
John Hall  
Hugh Smith  
John Macfarlan  
Oliver Goldsmith  
Ja. Wainwright  
Will. Broughton

1754.

Jan. 4. Hugh Alex. Kennedy  
La. Macleane  
William Donne  
And. Dangear  
April 20. Charles Brown  
Nov. 23. Pryce Owen

1755.

April 5. Robert Ramsay

1755.

1755.

June 26. John Cunningham  
Will. Haly  
Geo. Buxton  
Aug. 2. Samuel Pleydell  
John Collier  
Matthew Dobson  
Will. Turner  
John Keir

1756.

April 24. John Bayly  
Balfour Russell  
Wm. Bagot  
May 3. John Ross  
Geo. Paterson  
Arch. Hamilton  
Aug. 7. Geo. Macrae  
21. H. Loftie  
Nov. 5. John Lloyd  
13. George Fordyce  
27. John Fallon  
Dec. 11. Henry Donson  
William Elliot  
18. William Charteris

1757.

Feb. 19. Robert Macculloch  
Mar. 26. Joseph Churchill  
April 2. William Graham  
Thomas Clayton

1757.

## ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY.

1757.

April 9. John Lefley  
Mungo Honyman  
Alexander Fairbairn  
James Duddingston  
16. Richard Price  
22. Robert Middleton  
23. John Gardiner  
July 30. Edward Richardson  
Nov. 19. John Richardson  
William Kerr  
26. David Congalton  
Dec. 10. John Marten Butt  
24. Alex. Crooks  
26. Peter Leishman

1758.

Feb. 11. John Brickenden  
March 3. Thomas Smith  
April 15. Niel Duncanson  
Nov. 25. Arch. Somerville  
Dec. 9. Ro. Hamilton  
30. David Carmichael

1759.

Jan. 6. James Span  
20. Charles Richardson  
Mar. 24. William Usher  
April 14. William Stevenson  
William Budd  
July 7. Robert Moore

1759.

70 LIST OF THE ATOM

1759.

Dec. 22. William Cooper  
29. Thomas Pleydell

1760.

Jan. 5. Walter Robertson

Walter Farquhar

19. James Booth

George Skene

Feb. 2. John Pearce

George Bethune

Nov. 11. A. Monro Drummond

John Shiels

David Millar

Samuel Garland

18. J. Smith Carmichael

Alexander Wilson

25. George Grant

Michael Garner

James Maddocks

1761.

Jan. 10. William Lloyd

Feb. 14. William Buchan

April 10. James Clytherall

May 2. John Brown

Oct. 13. Anthony Fothergill

James Crowther

27. William Smibert

Nov. 3. James Feild

Dec. 12. John Law

1762.

## ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY.

1762.

Mar. 6. Alex. Hamilton  
27. James Blair  
April 2. William Saunders  
9. John Morgan  
10. Will. Bankhead  
Fraser Forbes  
John Edwards  
21. Daniel Cooke  
May 1. J. Gould  
4. *John Purcell*

1763.

Jan. 13. Silvester Douglas  
Feb. 19. Andrew Wood  
James Boswell  
Lyonel Dickson  
Thomas Percival  
Mar. 26. William Witherings  
Thomas Slatter  
Samuel Martin  
April 23. Samuel Farr  
30. Tho. Arnold  
Samuel Bard  
Jo. Haygarth  
Sept. 5. Tho. Holdsworth  
12. Corb. Griffin  
Daniel Rainey  
Dec. 24. John Rogerson

1764.

1764.

Mar. 24. William Cullen  
31. John Fyffe Palmer  
April 7. Patrick Anderson  
14. Alexander Copland  
21. Thomas Ruston  
28. Francis Balfour  
Mark Smyth  
William Dunbar  
Benjamin Clifton  
Christ. Douglass  
Nov. 24. Hugh Shiell  
Samuel Goulding  
Thomas Lashley  
Theophilus Davy  
Dec. 8. J. D. Garenciers

1765.

Jan. 4. William Watson  
Robert Urquhart  
Theod. F. Leith  
26. William Alexander  
Feb. 22. Lucas Pepys  
Mar. 9. Andrew Duncan  
John Eaton  
John Rudolph Japhet Rhode  
James Makittrick Adair  
16. David Spence  
23. Charles Drayton  
Nich. Eveleigh  
John Parsons

1765.

ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY. 73

1765.

Mar. 30. Matt. Kirfopp  
April 13. John Bostock  
Nov. 30. Samuel Leeds  
John Fleming  
Dec. 7. Charles Grieve  
13. John Abel Lafont  
14. Rich. Buller  
28. Henry Reeder

1766.

Jan. 4. *Tho. Williamson*  
Roger Birdwood  
11. Adam Freer  
15. William Falconer  
Mar. 8. John Taylor  
W. Whito  
W. Moncrieffe  
29. George Steptoe  
John Collins  
John Taylor  
April 19. Robert Scott  
Nov. 22. Adam Kuhn  
Dec. 6. John Dunning  
13. John Cowling

1767.

Jan. 17. Robert Reid  
John Oakes  
Feb. 28. Alex. Baron  
Mar. 6. Edward Foster

K

1767.

## LIST OF THE

1767.

Mar. 13. *Joseph Black*  
21. *Walter Jones*  
Charles Blagden  
Wm. Penny  
Benjamin Rush  
27. *Robert Davison*  
April 4. *Gust. Rich. Brown*  
Dec. 5. *Hen. Revel Reynolds*  
Daniel Robert  
Henry Schonheyder  
Joshua Dixon  
Jasper Porter  
William Brown  
John Warren  
Tho. Tudor Tucker  
Joshua Sampson  
12. *John Beridge*  
Robert Dougan  
19. *Hugh Perry*  
William Chalmers  
James M'Lurg  
Peter Fayffoux

1768.

Jan. 9. *John Wall*  
John Leman  
16. *Daniel de la Roche*  
John Gifford

1768,

# ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY. 75

1768.

Mar. 5. Edward Dowset  
John Huggan  
William Grieve  
26. Isaac Chanler  
April 9. Francis Garden  
16. Evan Clements  
Gustavus Brown  
23. Joseph Godwin  
30. Daniel Rutherford  
Dec. 3. Louis Odier  
Samuel Harwood

1769.

Jan. 28. Joseph Brandreth  
Feb. 4. Thomas Airy  
David Campbell  
18. David Stewart  
Edward Williams  
25. Archibald Campbell  
Mar. 4. William M'Ilvaine  
11. Francis Milman  
25. Thomas Caw  
April 1. John Badeley  
Dec. 9. Martin Wall  
Henry Leader  
Peter Steele  
16. Benjamin Bell  
28. Gaspard Vieusseux  
David Wardrobe

1770.

1770.

Jan. 6. Moore Fauntleroy  
13. Richard-Wilson Greathed  
Feb. 3. Thomas Russel  
William Currie  
17. Nath. Dimsdale  
Mar. 3. Charles Gordon  
24. Benjamin Thomas  
Dec. 1. John Parnham  
William Cooper  
Robert Dobson  
Isaac Hall  
8. Tucker Harris  
15. Thomas Gibbings

1771.

Jan. 5. Hugh James  
Thomas Hay  
12. John Aitken  
26. Gilbert Blane  
Feb. 2. James Ballantyne  
9. Robert Peronneau  
16. James Maynard  
23. Henry Cullen  
Richard Budd  
Thomas Bradbnry  
Mar. 23. William Ball.  
30. Walter Riddell  
Robert Freer

1771.

ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY. 77

1771.

April 6. John Stark  
Charles Cameron  
20. Richard Dennison  
*Alexander Monro*  
Charles Grove  
Nov. 30. A. J. Fau  
Dec. 14. George Pearson  
Henry Hart  
James Hammerton  
*Ludovicus C. Guilbert*

1772.

Jan. 4. Robert Innes  
*C. A. Caille*  
11. James Johnstone  
Feb. 1. Matthew Roberts  
15. William Foushee  
22. John Tayloe Griffin  
Mar. 7. Oglethorp Wainman  
John Maxwell  
15. Joseph Dimsdale  
Samuel Eveleigh  
28. Thomas Baker  
April 4. John Ryan  
Walter Hanson Jenifer  
11. James Gregory  
18. Andrew Wardrop  
25. Timothy Kirby  
John Williamson

1772.

## LIST OF THE

1772.

Nov. 28. William Edwards  
Samuel Evans  
Wilkinson Manuel  
John Hunter  
Dec. 5. James Fowler Baker  
12. Thomas Neufville  
William Nicol  
Alexander Wemyfs  
David Shaw  
R. B. Remmett  
John Birnie  
26. James Hendy  
*Henry Gahn*

1773.

Jan. 9. Thomas Dale  
16. James Macknight  
*James Hamilton*  
30. Richard Byam  
John Henderson  
Feb. 13. George Logan  
20. Hugh Morris  
April 24. Sylas Neville  
Nov. 27. William Harvey  
John Hickes  
John Barnard Switt  
William Low  
Henry Watson  
William Salkeld

1773.

# ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY.

1773.

Nov. 27. Thomas Clark  
*D. Portal*  
Dec. 11. Richard Cowling  
Jean Louis Manget  
James Johnston  
Cumberland Christie  
18. Charles Luscombe  
Fotherley Pannell  
Philip Turpin  
James Russel

1774.

Jan. 8. William Clapham  
*Edw. Mary Bofquillon*  
22. Philip Meadows Martineau  
29. Will. Gottlob Lilie  
*John Innes*  
William Woodville  
Harry Gibbs  
Feb. 5. Edward Spry  
12. William Holland  
Joseph Camplin  
19. James Innes  
April 16. Thomas Bowdler  
23. Thomas Blackburne  
Thomas Yalden  
29. Bartholemew Thomas  
Dec. 3. Archibald Cullen

1774.

1774.

Dec. 3. Lewis Brotherson  
William M'Kinon Fraser  
17. Thomas Karr  
Samuel Graham  
24. John Sims

1775.

Jan. 7. David Stuart  
*Charles Dunant*  
John Gordon  
*Andrew Italinſki*  
14. William Keir  
Dennis Dorsey  
11. Charles Ker  
John Whytt  
Feb. 4. Robert Moodie  
John Hayman  
10. Edward Maese  
James Robertson  
William Lee  
Charles Elsden Bagge  
Mar. 4. James Theobald Payne  
James Gerard  
11. Samuel Daniel  
25. Duncan Macfarlane  
April 1. William Rae  
George Coltman  
11. *Albert von Haller*

1775.

ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY. 81

1775.

April 11. *Will. Hunter*  
15. *Henry Miller*  
*Caleb H. Parry*  
*James Melliar*  
28. *Tho. M'Farquhar*  
Dec. 2. *H. Bryan*  
9. *T. Pemberton*  
*Thomas Clerk*  
*Thomas Paytherus*  
*Ellis Button Mettford*  
*William Fullerton Gardner*  
16. *Henry Woolcombe*,  
*Nath Tucker*  
*Adam Hotchkis*  
*Philip Fischer*  
*Stanhope Baynes*  
*Thomas Young*

1776.

Jan. 6. *John Willis*  
*George Bell*  
*Wyville Smith*  
*John Shepherd*  
20. *Edward Stevens*  
*Zachariah Neufville*  
27. *Thomas Fowler*  
Feb. 3. *John Caulet*  
22. *John Tailour*

L

1776.

1776.

Feb. 23. Benjamin Beddome  
George Shaw  
April 6. Richard Pew  
Francis Claxton  
Dec. 7. Arnold Beerensbrock  
Benjamin Collyns  
William Boush  
John Harry  
John Ford  
Robert Stevenson  
George Logan  
Seguin Henry Jackson  
14. John Hollis Pigot  
17. Samuel Byam Athill  
Edward Johnstone  
Gabriel Wynne  
John Nankivel  
Peter Sandilands  
21. Charles Darwin  
Stephen Pellet  
John Evans

1777.

Feb. 28. *Alexander Wood*  
22. Alexander Campbell  
Mar. 1. Ralph Adye  
22. Arthur Broughton  
29. Charles Wade  
April 5. William Hamilton

ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY. 85

1777.

April 5. Samuel Pleydell  
 Henry Harris  
 26. Thomas Kirkland  
 Nov. 29. Will. J. Grefley  
 Charles Webster  
 Wm. Abington Laffells  
 John Power  
 John Billam  
 Dec. 6. Charles Wm. Quin  
 Thomas Bouchier  
 William Cleghorn  
 James Webster  
 Edward Nugent  
 William Fearne  
 Samuel Cave  
 Francis Brown

1778.

Jan. 10. Robert Pringle  
 Ambrose Cookson  
 Richard Worthington  
 17. James Steuart  
 Trevor Jones  
 John Bell  
 Robert Lovell  
 George Leon. Blyden  
 Feb. 7. James Home  
 Mar. 28. Robert Maitland  
 John Stedman

1778.

1778.

April 19. James Currie  
George Cleghorn  
25. John Bennett  
John Winterbottom  
Robert Willan  
Nov. 21. *William Cruikshank*  
28. Alexander Russel  
George Selby  
Robert Buck  
John Bosvile  
Wm. Spence  
Lau. Nihell  
Jonathan Stokes  
Thomas Jeans  
Henry Farley  
Dec. 5. George Mackenzie  
John Fenwick  
Charles Stapleton  
James Fenwick  
Henry Slaughter  
John Young  
12. Henry Blake  
Thomas Proffer  
19. James Campbell  
*Philip Coote*  
William Maxwell  
John Watson Howell

1779.

ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY. 85

1779.

Jan. 2. Edwood Chorley  
 Thomas Miller  
 9. William Carter  
 William Lifter  
 16. George Burrowes  
 James Farish  
 Nicholas Romayne  
 William Moore  
 Alexander Dalzell  
 Paul Harris Johnson  
 Thomas Griffiths  
 John Johnston  
 Feb. 20. John Hallilay  
 Robert Perceval  
 27. Charles Stuart  
*John Clement Tode*  
 Mar. 13. *Samuel Foart Simmons*  
 27. James Law  
 John Astbury  
 April 3. *Henry Quin*  
 23. George Daniell  
 Nov. 27. James Hair  
 Phoebus Hitterus Themmen  
 Maitland Maitland  
 Edward L. Fox  
 Jacob Pattifson  
 Robert Hamilton  
 Dec. 4. Tipping Brown

1779.

1779.

Dec. 4. William Graham  
Robert Bloxham  
James Durham Innes  
William Stephens  
Andrew Fyfe  
11. Samuel Stevenson  
18. Philip Holland

1780.

Jan. 8. William Flanagan  
Thomas Jeffery  
Harper Hall  
William Corp  
15. John Cooke  
Richard Codrington

Feb. 5. James Hill  
Henry Christ. Senior  
Edward Harrifon  
9. Horatio Cock  
John Wainman  
*Adair Crawford*  
Jos. Ewert  
25. William Gourlay

Mar. 4. Aug. Christ. Reuss  
Robert Salmond  
William Codrington  
25. Henry Moorhouse

1780.

ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY. 87

1780.

Mar. 25. Richard Sill  
 April 1. *Henry Mathias Marcard*  
*John George Zimmerman*  
*Walter Van Doevern*  
 22. Henry Browncer Wilson  
*Gideon Heren de Rozier*  
 Dec. 2. Nath. Ernst. Dauter  
*Vicq. d'Azyr*  
 James Athill  
 Rich. Anthony Markham  
 John Bill  
 Samuel de Butts  
 Thomas Evory  
 William Lewis  
 William Gilby  
 John Stovin  
 Andrew Willison  
 9. *D. Berent*  
 15. John Jaques  
*Edmund Goodwyn*  
 23. John Ferriar  
 30. William Halliday  
 John Wilkin  
 Stephen Dickson  
 Thomas Stevenson

1781.

Jan. 6. Arch. Lindsay  
 Edward Kitching  
 Feb. 24. William Fraser

1781.

1781.

Mar. 17. *M. Morrison*  
Dec. 1. *John Henry Engelhart*  
James Nasmyth  
*John Aikin*  
*T. Watson*  
*Edward Reily*  
*Henry Ainslie*  
*Clement Nicholson*  
*John Duncan*  
*Abraham Wilkinson*  
*Wm. Thomson*  
*Fra. Fraser*  
*James Paterson*  
*James Robinson*  
*Rich. Kiernan*  
*Thomas Leighton*  
*Robert Hen. M'Donald*  
*Hugh Owen*  
8. *Benj. Kiffam*  
*Ray Beckwith*  
*Rich. Sill*  
*John Tool*  
*George Sommer*  
*Robert Cleghorn*  
*George Maxwell*  
15. *James Hutchinson*  
*Rich. Lubbock*  
*R. D. Willis*

1781

## ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY. 89

1781.

Dec. 15. Thomas Spens  
James Forsythe  
George Bell  
Andrew Coventry  
Charles Davy  
Samuel Ferris  
Edmund Somers  
22. Christopher Stanger

1782.

Mar. 9. *David Earl of Buchan*  
Nov. 30. James Carver  
Arch. Macgilchrist  
Alex. Williams  
David Reid  
Thomas Hardy  
David Skene  
Robert Cooper  
John Lawson  
William Munro  
Robert Batty  
Thomas Prettyman  
Thomas White  
\* James Jeffray  
Charles Hill  
James Edw. Smith  
Rich. Kentish  
Dec. 7. Thomas Hobbes  
\* Thomas Addis Emmet

M

1782

1782.

Dec. 7. Thomas Wallis  
William Thornton  
William Barton  
Rob. Gordon Munro  
John Wilson  
John Hilton  
Solomon Richards  
B. Penn  
14. *Edward Hill*  
\* James M'Donnell  
Nich. Archer  
Rob. Groat  
Thomas Ryan  
21. Cha. Throckmorton  
John Harrison  
Rd. W. Rockcliffe  
C. Sommers  
Alex. Pelissier  
Dec. 28. *Nathaniel Bary*

1783.

Jan. 4. *Charles Didrie Engelhart*  
*Charles White*  
James Curry  
J. Potter  
Feb. 8. *P. M. Augustus Bruffonet*  
18. John Franklin Clark  
22. William Morris  
Mar. 29. Colin Maclarty

1783.

ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY. 91

1783.

Dec. 6. Wm. Pusey Hayle  
William Younge  
John Barry  
John Plumbe  
Benj. Culham  
Edw. Fryer  
W. C Lettsom  
\* Tho. Skeete  
Rob. Waring Darwin  
Arthur Grant Robertson  
John Allan M'Cartney  
Ja. Donovan  
Jn. N. Nott  
Tho. Clothier  
Geo. Wood  
Wm. Spooner  
Wm. Henderson  
13. John Robertson  
\* Wm. Alexander  
Tho. Waring  
Samuel P. Griffiths  
\* Richard Pearson  
20. Edw. Fairclough  
George Bachmetieve  
Peter Crompton  
Jo. Chapman  
29. Wm. Gaitskell  
Ja. Wallace

1783.

1783.

Dec. 29. *John Dawson*  
*Rich. Pultney*  
*Wm. Irvine*

1784.

Jan. 5. *Barnaby Geoghegan*  
10. *John Barclay*  
17. *John J'Anson*  
Feb. 7. *Wm. M. Dixon*  
21. *Richard Millar*  
28. *Martin Dowy*  
*Wm. Hutchison*  
Mar. 13. *Wm. Marsh*  
20. *John Butter*  
*John Monteath*  
*Benj. Aird*  
April 16. *Rob. Cary Michell*  
*William Babington*  
*White*

Dec. 4. *John R. B. Rodgers*  
*Pierre Sylvester*  
*John Gay*  
*Samuel Fitte*  
*Thomas Edgar*  
*Ev. Joh. Thomason a Thueffink*  
\* *Samuel Hinds*  
*William Halliday*  
*William Symonds*  
*John Prendergast*

1784.

## ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY.

93

1784.

Dec. 4. William Jackson  
Charles Snell  
Dec. 11. Patrick Barron  
Morgan Deasy  
Thomas Remington  
P. James  
Wm. Robertson  
John H. Gibbons  
\* Caspar Wistar, jun.  
J. Lyons  
Benj. Sykes  
Samuel Argent Bardsley

1785.

John Gardner  
Jan. 1. John Heath  
Hugh Gillan  
George Archer  
John Fleming  
L. Llran Meurs  
Wm. Johnston  
F. Siemerling  
Joseph Phelan  
Alexander Stewart  
Jo. Wm. Boyton  
James Forster  
John Cutting  
Samuel Black  
Patrick Dillon

1785.

1785.

Jan. 1. John Flint  
Biker McDonald  
Tho. Trotter  
Fr. Marcellini  
John Unthank  
\* Thomas Beddoes  
George Wilson  
John Bankhead  
28. James Skelton Gilliam  
Campbell Betham  
James Laidlaw  
John Evans  
John Carmichael  
Feb. 19. George Monro  
Samuel Latham Mitchell  
John Addie  
Robert Scott  
Mar. 12. James Watson Roberts  
Richard Lawrence  
April 2. *Henry Cline*  
*Edward Sandifort*  
*Fourcroy*  
April 7. Frye  
16. *Benjamin Russ*  
April 19. \* J. Macintosh  
T. Smith  
Joseph Mason Coxe  
23. T. M'Rae

1785.

# ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY.

55

1785.

April 23. Thomas Renwick

Fockedy

Lucas

Perkins

*Van Juans*

*Forster*

Dec. 10. James Moultrie

Wm. Plowden

James Ramsay

John Ffrye

\* James Chichester Maclaurin

\* John Haflam

John Dobson

Ignatius Maria Riuz Luzuriaga

Dec. 17. *Terechoujski*

31. James Hamilton

Richard Butler

Petrus Dubos

1786.

Jan. 7. Valentine Girard

\* John Lane

21. Thomas Charles Hope

John Craven

Thomas Girdleston

28. Petr. Afzelius

Feb. 18. Robert Reddick

Samuel Wilson

Henry Stanifstreet

1786.

1786.

Feb. 25. Samuel Alvye  
Mar. 4. John Ristea  
Thomas Bafsnett Percival  
Mar. 4. \* Theobald M'Kenna  
Mar. 11. *Sir Charles Peter Thornberg*  
18. Joshua Parr  
Alexander Frafer  
Henry Luxmore  
Edgar  
25. Robert Graves  
Francis Smith  
Robert Grant  
Edward Alanson  
April 1. James Green Parkinson  
*Watson*  
8. Peter Ashton  
*Joseph Warner*  
John Taylor  
Thomas Garnet  
15. Charles John Berkeley  
Robert Walker  
William Blount  
*John Hunter*  
Dec. 2. Stephen Thibaud  
Henry Barker  
\* John Fleming  
Henry Burton  
Fran. Sayers

1786.

ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY. 97

1786.

Dec. 2. Anth. George Forbes  
Thomas Gill  
*Audeberti*  
9. Arthur Daniel Stone  
Thomas Pym Weeks  
William Allanby  
16. William Handy  
Geo. Cayley  
Thomas Christie  
*Groschi*  
G. Dunbar  
23. Benjamin Smith Barton  
Henry Bowles  
Edward Ash  
Thomas Concanen  
John Turner Greer

1787.

Jan. 7. Antonio Caetano de Freytas  
Joshua Hobson  
Alex. Jackson  
John Ramsay  
Thomas Tomson  
Mar. 3. Augustine Smith  
Geo. Kirkaldie  
10. Arthur Bishop  
James Short  
Feb. 2. *Cassimerus Urtega*  
*Wm. Shippen*

N

1787.

1787.

Feb. 10. *Benjamin Franklin*Mar. 10. *Mich. Hutchinson*

Levi Myers

Joseph Baader

24. *Herbert Packe*

Joseph Pinto de Azeredo

Francisco Joaquim de Azeredo

31. *Joseph Priestley**Brugman*April 1. *Benj. Gloxin*

Robert Wm. Disney Thorp

Nathan Drake

James Mackittrick Adair

7. *David Ramsay**John Howard**Percival Pott*8. *Joseph Cappe**John Morgan*15. *William Carleill**William W. Page*Dec. 1. *James Holman*

Edward Rudge

Astley Paston Cooper

Samuel Gurney Edmunds

8. *John Smith*

Andrew Kerr

22. *Francois Sobral*

1787.

ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY. 99

1787.

*Jean Gomez*

*Lewis Dibaud*

1788.

Jan. 12. Francis Foulke  
26. Francis Morison  
William M. Thackeray  
John Goldie  
Mar. 8. Arthur Bedford  
15. Robert Wood  
22. *John Coakley Lettson*  
Murray Grant  
29. James Fryer

L I S T

CO-OP-ERATOR

LIST of the HONORARY MEMBERS of the  
ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY of Edinburgh.

1748.

John Stratton  
Robert McDouall  
John Hope  
George Hay

1749.

Peter Middleton  
James Dobbin  
Edward Kelly

1750.

George Clampet  
John Hudson  
Kenneth McKenzie  
James Paterfon  
Gilbert Stewart

1751.

William Molleson  
Thomas Livingston  
George Sutherland  
Gregory Grant  
Wm. Semple

1752.

102 LIST OF HONORARY MEMBERS OF

1752.

Wm. Butter

Wm. Gossip

Francis Wayne

1753.

William Chalmer

James Ainfie

John Alves

Robert Innes

Wm. Patten

Gilbert Pasley

Isaac Williams

John Campbell

Walt. Maxwell

1754.

Theodore Forbes

John Hall

1756.

Thomas Beveridge

Will. Hally

John Cunnigham

Matthew Dobson

Pryce Owen

Robert Ramsay

George Buxton

1757.

George Paterson

G. Fordyce

Wm. Loftie

1757.

1757.

J. Lloyd  
J. Bayley  
Arch. Hamilton  
Balfour Russell  
John Fallon

1758.

Wm. Elliot  
Richard Price  
Joseph Churchill  
Wm. Graham  
John Lesley  
Alex. Crooks  
Alexander Fairbairn

1759.

Edward Richardson  
J. M. Butt  
J. Brickenden  
Thomas Smith  
Neil Duncanson  
Robert Hamilton  
David Carmichael  
James Span  
Charles Richardson

1760.

Wm. Usher.

1761.

Wm. Cooper  
Walter Robertson

1761.

164 LIST OF HONORARY MEMBERS OF

1761.

George Bethune

Rob. Moore

1762.

Alex. Monro Drummond

John Shiels

David Millar

Sam. Garland

James Maddocks

Wm. Lloyd

John Purcel

John Lawe

William Smibert

1763.

James Smyth Carmichael

Alexander Hamilton

James Clitherall

Michael Garner

Jo. Brown

James Blair

Anthony Fothergill

1764.

James Crowther

Wm. Saunders

Daniel Rainey

Wm. Cullen

1766.

Francis Balfour

Samuel Goulding

1767.

THE ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY. 195

1767.

Andrew Duncan  
Robert Urquhart  
Theodore F. Leith

1768.

John Bostock  
Thomas Williamson  
Joseph Black  
Charles Drayton  
Roger Birdwood  
George Steptoe

1769.

William Brown

1770.

John Warren

1771.

Louis Odier  
Alex. Monro  
Lud. Cl. Guilbert

1772.

C. A. Caille  
Ben. Bell  
Tho. Hay  
Henry Gahn

1773.

James Hamilton  
Edward M. Bosquillon  
D. Portal  
William Riddell

O

1773.

106 LIST OF HONORARY MEMBERS OF

1773.

Rob. Freer

1774.

John Innes

John Leman

Edw. Spry

George Pearson

John Sims

Richard Dennison

John Hunter

1775.

Cha. Wm. Dunant

Andrew Italinski

Wm. Harvey

Jo. Heathfield Hickes

Albert Von Haller

Wm. Hunter

Tho. Young

1776.

James Gregory

Tho. Karr

Philip Fischer

1777.

David Macbride

Alex. Wood

Tho. Kirkland

1778.

John Stedman

George Cleghorn

1778.

THE ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY. 107

1778.

Wm. Cruickshank

P. Coste

1779.

Jo. Clement Tode

S. F. Simmons

Henry Quin

1780.

Adair Crawford

J. G. Zimmermann

Walter Van Doevert

H. M. Marcard

Felix Vicq. d'Azyr

D. Berent

1781.

M. Morison

J. Aikin

1782.

David Earl of Buchan

Edward Hill

Nathaniel Barry

1783.

Cha. Didrie Engelhart

Cha. White

P. M. Aug. Broussonet

Rob. Emmet

John Dawson

1784.

Rich. Pultney

1784.

168 LIST OF HONORARY MEMBERS, &c.

1784.

Wm. Irvine

1785.

John Gardner

Henry Cline

Edward Sandifort

Fourcroy

Benjamin Rush

Van Juans

Forster

Terechouski

Sir Charles Peter Thornberg

1786.

Watson

Joseph Warner

John Hunter

Audeberti

Groscki

1787.

Caffimerus Urtega

William Shippen

Benjamin Franklin

Joseph Priestley

Brugman

David Ramsay

John Howard

Percival Pott

John Morgan

Francois Sobral

Jean Gomez

Lewis Disbaud

1788. John Cakley Lettsom

LIST

LIST OF PRESIDENTS

**LIST of the ANNUAL PRESIDENTS of the ROYAL MEDICAL SOCIETY of Edinburgh, from the first Election of Presidents.**

**1764-5.**

Thomas Smith  
Alex. M. Drummond  
James Smith Carmichael  
James Blair

**1765-6.**

Tho. Smith  
Alex. M. Drummond  
James Blair  
John Fyshe Palmer

**1766-7.**

Alex. M. Drummond  
James Maddocks  
Daniel Rainey  
Samuel Goulding

**1767-8.**

Alex. M. Drummond  
Samuel Goulding  
Theodore F. Leith  
Andrew Duncan

**1768-9.**

Alex. M. Drummond  
Samuel Goulding  
John Bostock  
Charles Bladgen

**1769-70.**

1769-70.

Alex. M. Drummond  
Samuel Goulding  
Andrew Duncan  
Walter Jones

1770-1.

Samuel Goulding  
Andrew Duncan  
Wm. Brown  
Louis Odier

1771-2.

Samuel Goulding  
Andrew Duncan  
Louis Odier  
Isaac Hall

1772-3.

Andrew Duncan  
Wm. Bell  
Walter Riddell  
Rob. Freer

1773-4.

Andrew Duncan  
Walter Riddell  
Rob. Freer  
John Brown

1774-5.

John Aitken  
Rob. Freer  
Richard Dennison

1774-5.

## ANNUAL PRESIDENTS.

118

1774-5.

William Harvey  
Gilbert Blane, elected on the resignation of  
Robert Freer

1775-6.

John Aitken  
Rob. Freer  
Sylas Neville  
Thomas Blackburne

1776-7.

John Brown  
Rob. Freer  
David Stuart  
James Melliar

1777-8.

Robert Freer  
Andrew Wardrop  
Caleb. H. Parry  
James Melliar

1778-9.

Andrew Wardrop  
Edward Stevens  
John Ford  
Stephen Pellet  
George Logan, elected on the resignation of  
Andrew Wardrop

1779-80.

John Brown  
Edward Stevens  
John Ford

1779-90.

1779-90.

William Cleghorn

Charles Quin, elected on the resignation of  
John Ford

1780-1.

James Russell

Arch. Cullen

Ambrose Cockson

Wm. Lister

Andrew Wardrobe, elected on the resigna-  
tion of Ambrose CocksonCharles Stuart, elected on the resignation of  
Archibald Cullen

1781-2.

John Winterbottom

Jonathan Stokes

Ja. Hair

Jacob Pattison

John Fenwick, elected on the death of Ja-  
cob Pattison

1782-3.

John Stark

Andrew Fyfe

Thomas Evory

Jo. Henry Engelhart

1783-4.

Edward Harrison

Stephen Dickson

Benj. Kiffam

Robert Cleghorn

1783-4

## ANNUAL PRESIDENTS.

113

1784-5.

James Jeffray  
Thomas Addis Emmet  
James McDonnell  
Thomas Skeete

1785-6.

Richard Pearson  
Samuel Hynds  
Caspar Wistar, jun.  
Thomas Beddoes

1786-7.

Edmund Goodwyn  
William Alexander  
James Macintosh  
John Haslam  
John Lane, elected on the resignation of  
J. Macintosh.

1787-8.

James Chichester MacLaurin  
Theobald M'Kenna  
John Fleming  
Benjamin Smith Barton

F I N I S.